

TABLE 1. R&D expenditures at universities and colleges, by source of funds: FY 1953–2006  
(Dollars in millions)

Fiscal year	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds			
		Federal government	State and local government	Industry	Institutional funds
1953	255	138	37	19	35
1954	290	160	42	22	38
1955	312	169	47	25	41
1956	372	213	53	29	43
1957	410	229	60	34	49
1958	456	254	68	39	53
1959	526	306	76	39	58
1960	646	405	85	40	64
1961	763	500	95	40	70
1962	904	613	106	40	79
1963	1,081	760	118	41	89
1964	1,275	917	132	40	103
1965	1,474	1,073	143	41	124
1966	1,715	1,261	156	42	148
1967	1,921	1,409	164	48	181
1968	2,149	1,572	172	55	218
1969	2,225	1,600	197	60	223
1970	2,335	1,647	219	61	243
1971	2,500	1,724	255	70	274
1972	2,630	1,795	269	74	305
1973	2,884	1,985	295	84	318
1974	3,022	2,032	308	95	368
1975	3,409	2,288	332	113	417
1976	3,729	2,512	364	123	446
1977	4,067	2,726	374	139	514
1978 <sup>a</sup>	4,625	3,059	414	170	623
1979	5,366	3,598	472	193	735
1980	6,063	4,098	491	236	835
1981	6,847	4,571	546	291	1,004
1982	7,324	4,768	616	337	1,111
1983	7,882	4,989	626	389	1,302
1984	8,620	5,431	690	475	1,411
1985	9,687	6,064	752	560	1,617
1986	10,928	6,712	915	700	1,869
1987	12,153	7,343	1,023	790	2,168
1988	13,463	8,193	1,106	872	2,356
1989	14,977	8,991	1,224	994	2,698
1990	16,286	9,638	1,324	1,127	3,006
1991	17,585	10,234	1,474	1,204	3,367
1992	18,818	11,093	1,491	1,279	3,547
1993	19,951	11,957	1,559	1,360	3,589
1994	21,030	12,650	1,555	1,422	3,828
1995	22,174	13,333	1,690	1,489	4,048
1996	23,049	13,842	1,812	1,605	4,171
1997	24,373	14,316	1,910	1,737	4,698
1998	25,859	15,153	1,944	1,888	5,003
1999	27,534	16,103	2,022	2,033	5,381
2000	30,073	17,538	2,200	2,156	5,924
2001	32,811	19,233	2,321	2,219	6,614

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Fiscal year	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds				All other sources
		Federal government	State and local government	Industry	Institutional funds	
2002	36,394	21,864	2,506	2,191	7,133	2,700
2003	40,087	24,759	2,646	2,162	7,663	2,857
2004	43,242	27,631	2,879	2,129	7,752	2,852
2005	45,777	29,191	2,942	2,294	8,258	3,093
2006	47,760	30,033	3,016	2,428	9,062	3,221

<sup>a</sup> FY 1978 data are estimated based on data collected from doctorate-granting institutions only.

NOTE: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Research and Development Expenditures at Universities and Colleges, FY 2006.